1. Basically doctype will tell the browser use the this html version to render this page

In the specified strict mode or standard mode (will render the code with the current specification)

If you don't type the doctype the browser will render the page in quirk mode (which is an old mode without standardization)

2. Meta tags provide the metadata about the html document.

Meta data will not be displayed on the page. But it is machine parable.

3. $(document).ready (function () {}) will be executed once the DOM is loaded.

$(window).load(function(){}) will tell about the whole window is loaded(in case images and iframes will load slowly)

4. Clone() in Jquery create a deep copy of the set of matched elements.

Clone is COPY and PASTE where are appendTo() is CUT and PASTE && insertAfter()

5.the methods which will allow to remove the elements from the dom are:

.detach() ,.empty(),.remove(),.unwrap()

But there are some difference between all of them.